

www.kotobarabia.com



الإقليم والإقليمية في الفكر الجغرافي

www.kotobarabia.com

د. أحمد محمد عبد العال

د . أحمد محمد عبد العال

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أي جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أي
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقي محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

"

"

systematic

regional

region

"

"

() controversial

()

()

"

"

"

"

"

()

"

"

()

()

" "

inter

intra

spatial differentiations

()

"

"

"

"

() " :

()

()

"

() " Strapo "

()

space

()

()

:

" "

" " () Posidonius

" "

()

() Ptolemaeus

Klimata



()

()

()

“Paramanides ”

()

"Ratzel "

cosmic

topographic

chorographic

" "

geographike "huphegesis

"

geographic

chorographic

() topographic



()

:

()

()

()

:

"Varrenius , B. " " "

Geographia Generalis

" "

()

" " "

" "

" "
()

()

“Buache”

Essai de geographie physique

" "

" " "Gaterer" "

Hommeyer

" " "

() "Bucher" "Zeune" " "
Hittner


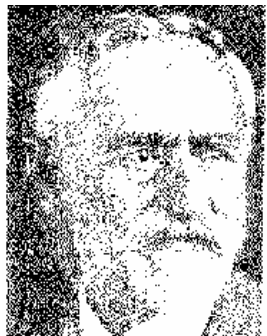


" () " " " "

() "Herbertson " () "La Blache , P. "

() "Mackinder ()

()

	
<p>فيڊال دي لا بلاش ١٩١٨ - ١٨٤٥</p>	<p>ألفريد هنتنر ١٩٤١ - ١٨٥٩</p>

()

(/ _____ :)

() "Humboldt " "

() "Ritter " " "

" "

()

	
<p>۱۸۰۹-۱۷۷۹</p>	<p>ألكسندر فون همبولت ۱۸۰۹-۱۷۶۹</p>

()

(/ _____ :)

" "

" "

()

" "

"chorological science of earth's surface" "

" "

()

" "

" "

"

" "

"

()

" "

zusammenhang

" "

()

"

" "

"Fenneman

"

" " "

" " Chisholm

" Sauer "

()

" "

" " "

" Richthofen

"

()

" " " "

" "

"

"

()

" "

() Pays

()

" " "

() "

"Cholley"

()

" James "

" " " " "

() "

micro

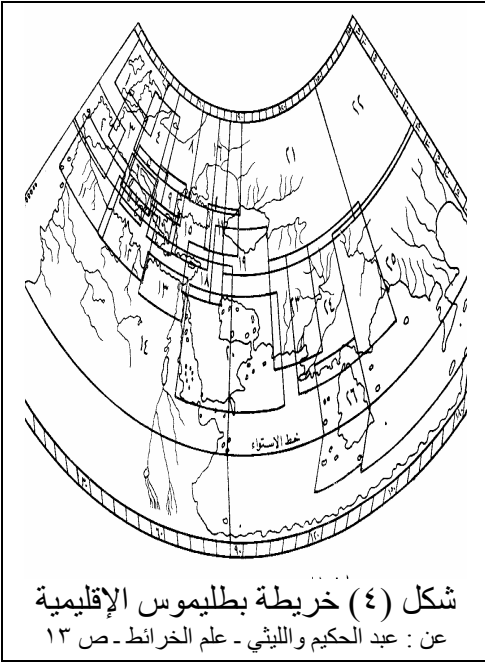
genetic

() generic

()



()



()

()

” ”

()

:

()

visual Landscape

()

:

()

()

()

" "

()

"

()

“George , W.

" "

" continuous network of mountain systems
()

"

"Sclator ,
"Passarge
()

"

W.

() utilitarianism

" "

" "
()

“Peschel , O. "

()

()

regionalism

()

"

"

regional equity

.()

"

"

"

"

"

"

"Fawcett , C.

"

()

"Guillard,

"

"Gilbert , E

"

"

()

"McKenzie

"

()

"Dreyer, C. "

()

()

homogeneous

functional regions

() regions
macro regions

"Wooldridge & East

"

" "

" "

" "



"

"

"

"

()

"

"

"

"

single based

regions

()

()

()

()

" " "Supan" "

"

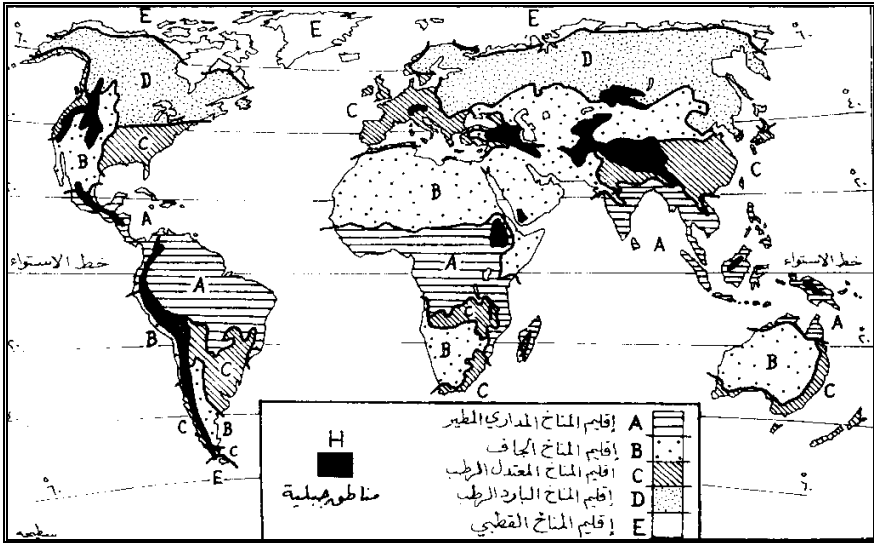
"

"Koppen" "

()

()

	A	
	B	
	C	
	D	
	E	



()

(عن: سطيحة - الجغرافيا الإقليمية - دار النهضة العربية - بيروت - ١٩٧٤ - ص ٤١)

()

()

" "

system

G.S.T

()

nodal

Park , R
"Christaller

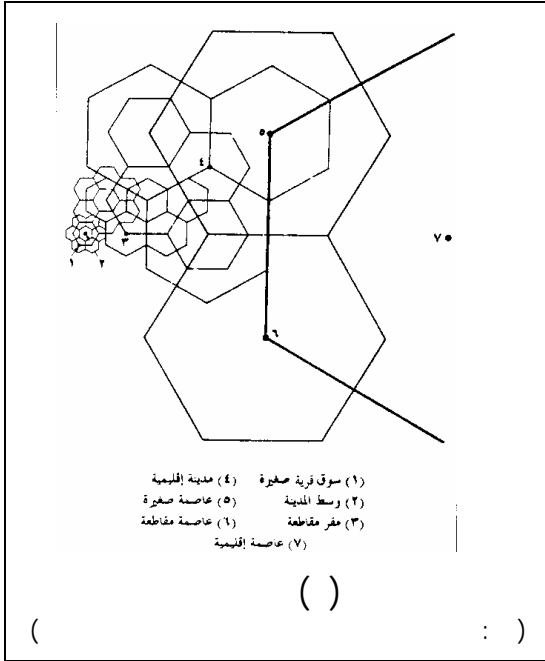
" "

"Galpin , J

()

" Dickinson "

()



|| ||

()

()

structure

()

" functional isolines "

core serving

served core

served hinterland
serving hinterland

" "

" () "

" "

" "

"Whittlesey " "Ullman " "Blatt " "Jones "

()

" "

central places

regional component

()

" " "

"

" "

" "

"Von Thunen " "

" "

()

" "

() (+) = () ()
()

:

" "

:

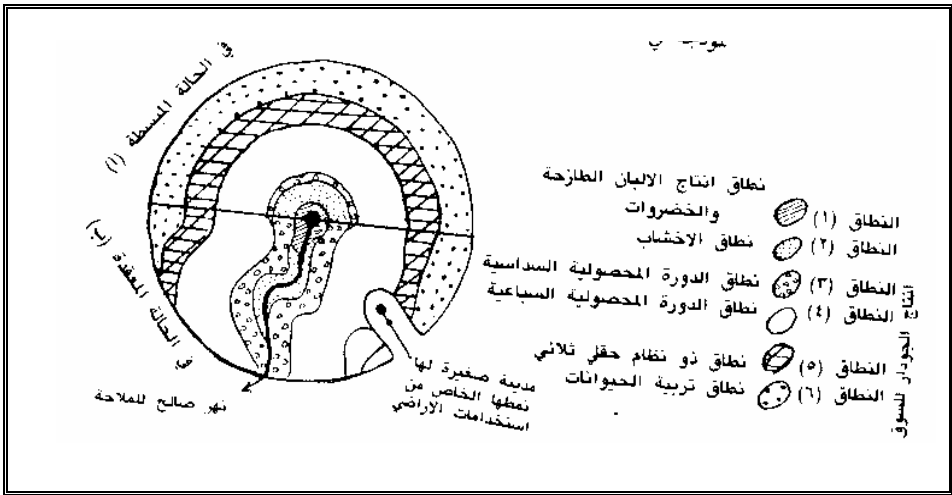
:

" "

:

:

()



()

“Christaller

”
Jefferson , M.

()

centrality of place

" "

central functions

()

" "

core

preperies

complementary

()

()

metropolis

()

					L		.
					P		.
					G		.
					B		.
					K		.
					A		.
					M		.

" " _____ "

" " " "

()

" Roxby, P.,M. "

"

" "

()

"

"

core periphery

()

regions

growth center

equity

polarized "Boudville" : ()

() nodal region " " " Friedmenn " :

()

transitional upward	
transitional downward	
resouce frontier	
special problem	

net immigration

emigration

: ()

" metropole d' equilibrium "

Paris et le

" "

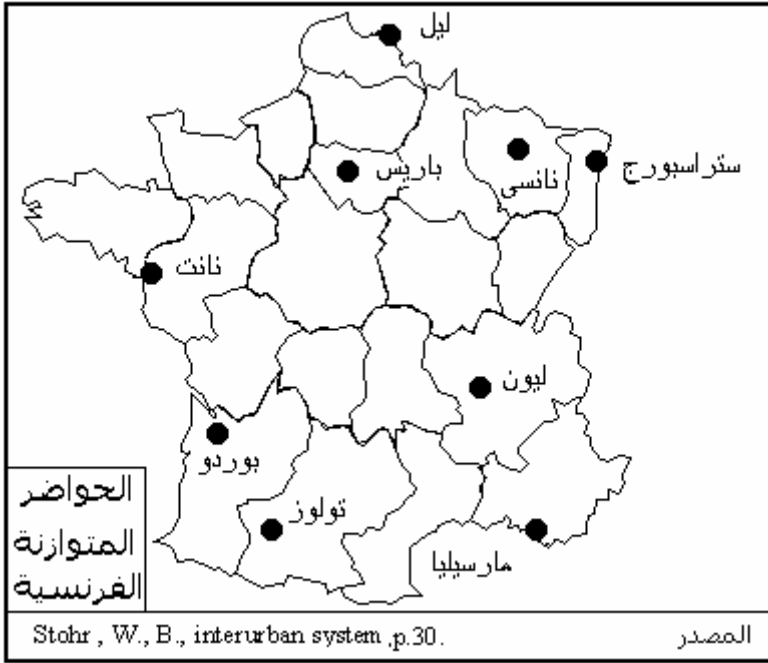
" desert Francais

" armature urbane "

" "

core - peripheral Policy

intra - regional



()

inter - regional

()

()

regional

()

social welfare

()

()

development areas

" "

" "

() interregional - planning

"

" beneficial landscape

spatial human disparities

()



Wheeler , J
: ()

"

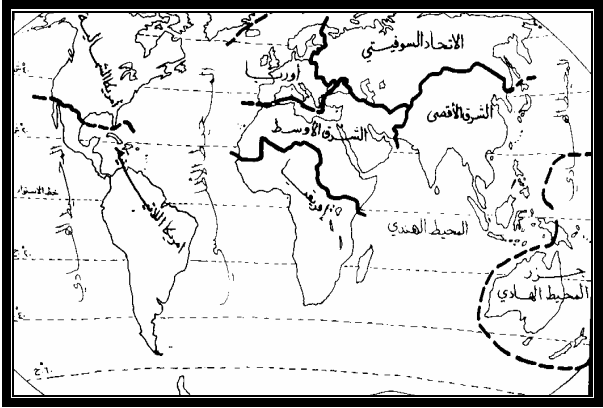
"

"

"

"

.
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .



()

:

macro region

"physical"

"natural"

"Odum"

()

()

" "

()

:()

.	.
.	.
.	.

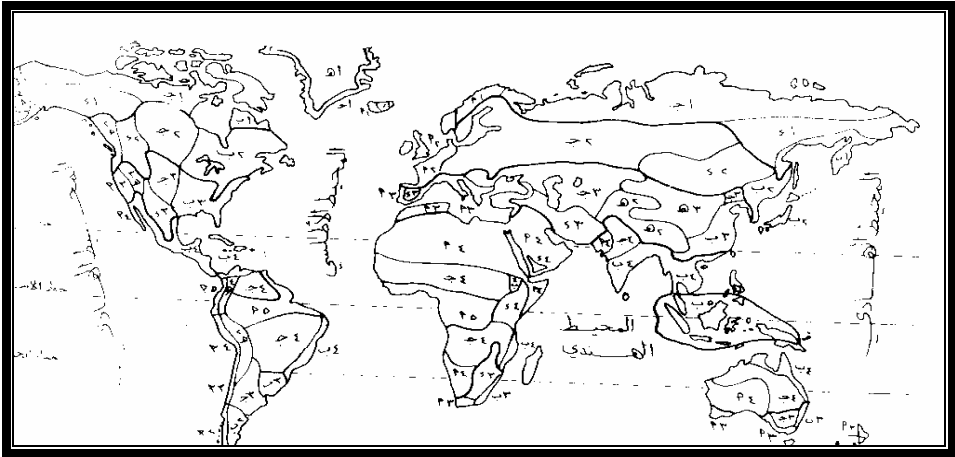
borders

frontiers

:

" " ()

	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	
	()	



()

_____ :

" Ackerman "

"Fleure, H. "

" "

:

" "

" " ()

region of increment	.
region of hunger	.
region of debilitation	.
region of nomadism	.
region of effort	.
region of lasting difficulty	.

"

"

transhumance

“ ”

()

“ ”

()

“ ”

()

;()

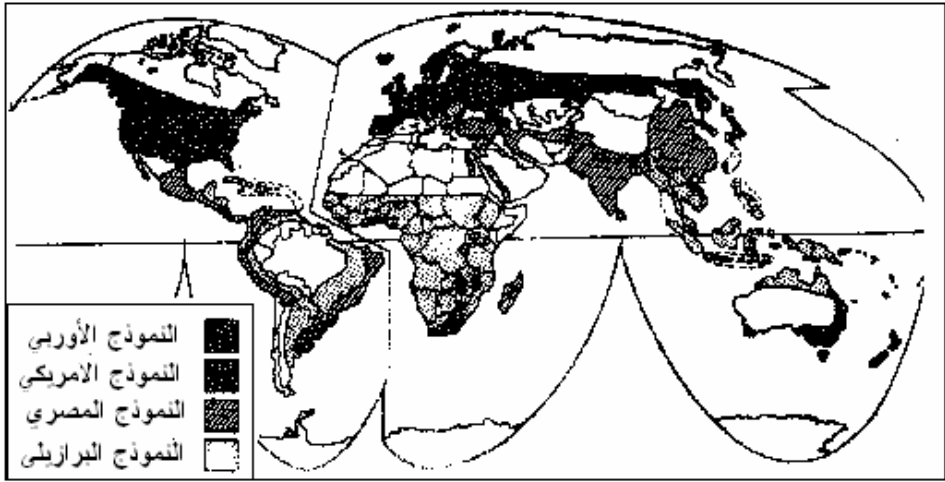
.

.

.

.

.



()

:

" regionalism"

()

()

causality

()



()

()

:

.

" "

()

()

.

()

.

()

()

" "

()

" " " "

" "

"unique"

()

" "

;()

Geography is the art of recognizing and describing the personalities of regions .

" "

()

" Bowman "

()

"Schaefer "

" Harris "

" "

" Sauer, C. "
()

" "

"geosphere
general landscape

()

()

" "

.

" "

" "

" "

()

"

"

"

"

" "

"

"

"

"

.()

()

()

:

"

"

:

()

:

:

()

()

" () "

()

() " Kimble ,G. "

() " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

()

" "

()

" "

()

"Chorley"

" "

" "

" "

()

" "

" "

"

"

()

()

"

"

()

"

"

()

() "

"

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

" "

()

()

() " Davis " " " " " "

" " "

" ()

()

()

()

“ ”

()

“ ”
“ ”

“ ”
“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

()

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

()

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

()

“ ” “ ”

()

" Wilcock " " "

()

:

.

" " " "

.

" "

()

" "

“ ”

“ ”

()

1. Richardson , H. , W , Regional Growth Theory , The Mackmillan Press LTD. London . 1973 .
2. Gore , C. Regions In Questions , Methuen & Co. Ltd , London , 1984 , p. vii .

5. Apler,R.et. al. Spatial Organization, Prentice Hall International , London , 1972 , p. 182 .

51.Hollier , G. , P. , Regional Development , in : Pacione , M. , M., The
Geography of the Third World , Routledge , London , 1988, p. 234 .

64. Ackerman, E., Population And National Resources, in : Hauser, P.,
M., And Duncan, O., eds., New York, 1959, p. 630.

[]

104. Alaev , E., Regionalization Of A Country For Regional Planning , in : Adams , P., and Helliner , M., eds. , International Geography , University of Toronto Press , 1972, p. 32 .
105. Alaev , E., Social And Economic Geography Progress Publishers , Moscow 1986 , p. 30 .
106. *ibid* , p. 31 .
107. Alaev , E., Social And Economic Geography , *Op.Cit.*, p. 32 .
108. Johnson ,R., J. et al. eds., The Dictionary Of Human Geography , 2nd. edit. , Black Well , Oxford ,1986 , p. 42
109. *Ibid.* p. 39 .
110. Lavrov ,S. and Sdasyuk ,G., Eoncepts Of Regional Development , Progress Publishers , Moscow , 1988 , p. 37
111. Hansen, N., M., The Challenge Of Urban Growth , Lexigton Books , London , 1975 , p. 18 .
112. Johnson ,R., J., et al. eds., *op. cit* , p. 399 .

:

125. Courtney , PP. , Geography And Development , in : Courtney , PP. ,
ed. , Geographical Studies Of Development , Longman , London ,
1985 , p. 4 .

.
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .

144. AlaeV , E., Regionalization Of A Country For Regional Planning ,
op.cit. , p. 32 .

.
. .

148. AlaeV , E., Regionalization Of A Country For Regional Planning,
op.cit. , p. 23 .

. .

150. AlaeV , E., Social And Economic Geography , op.cit. , p. , p. 147.

. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .
. .

_____ .

_____ ===== .

_____ .

_____ ===== .

_____ ===== .

===== .

_____ ===== .

_____ .

: _____ .

: _____ .

: _____ .

_____ .
_____ ===== .

_____ ===== .

" "

:

=====

:

:

:

:

:

=====

_____ .

_____ .

===== .

_____ .

===== .

_____ .

_____ .

_____ .

===== .

_____ .

_____ .

===== .

===== .

- _____
- _____ =====
- _____
- _____
- Ackerman , E., Population and National Resources , in : Hauser. , P., M ., And Duncan , O., eds. The Study Of Population , Chicago , 1959 .
- Alaev, E., Regionalization of A Country For Regional Planning. , in Adams , P., and Helliner , M., eds. , International Geography, University Of Toronto Press , 1972.
- Alaev, E., Social And Economic Geography , Progress. Publishers , Moscow , 1986 .
- Apler , R. et.al. Spatial Organization, Prentice Hall International. , London , 1972
- Butuzova , V., et. al. Division Into Economic Regions , the. xxiii International Geographical Congress , , sec II , Moskova, 1976 .
- Carter , H. , The Study Of Urban Geography , Edward Arnold , London , 1974 .
- Chorely , R. , And Haggett , P. , eds. , Frontiers in Geographical. Teaching , Methuen , London , 1970 .
- Courtney , PP. , Geography And Development , in : Courtney , . PP., ed. , Geographical studies Of Development , Longman , London , 1985 .
- Dickinson , R. ,E. , The City Region in Western Europe ,. Routledge & Kegan Paul LTD. , London , 1967 .
- Gore , C. Regions In Questions , Methuen & Co. LTD , London. , 1984 .

Hansen, N., M., The Challenge Of Urban Growth , Lexington. Books , London , 1975 .

Hollier , G. , P. , Regional Development , In : Pacione , M. , M., The Geography Of The Third World , Routledge , London , . 1988

Johnson , R., J., et.al. eds., The Dictionary Of Human Geography , 2nd. edit. , Black Well , Oxford ,1986 .

Kolars , J., F. & Nystuen , J. D., Human Geography , McGraw. Hill , New York , 1974 .

Lavrov ,S., And Sdasyuk ,G., Concepts Of Regional Development , Progress Publishers , Moscow , 1988.

McDonald , J. ,R., A Geography Of Regions , WMC . , Brown. Company Publisher , Dubuque , Iowa , 1972.

Minshull , R. , Regional Geography , Huchinson & Co. ,LTD. ,. London . 1968 .

Richardson , H. ,W. , Regional Growth Theory , The. Mackmillan Press LTD. London . 1973 .

Rodwin , L . , Choosing Regions for Development , in : Fried. man , J., and Alonso W., eds. Regional Development and Planning .. A Review , The M.I.T. Press , Cambridge , Mass. , 1964 .